

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA  
CHARLOTTE DIVISION  
CASE NO. 3:20-CR-257-MOC-DCK**

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,**

**Plaintiff,**

**v.**

**ROBERT BYAM,**

**Defendant.**

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**ORDER**

**THIS MATTER IS BEFORE THE COURT** on Defendant's "Motion To Seal" (Document No. 30) filed on October 14, 2021. This motion has been referred to the undersigned Magistrate Judge pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b), and immediate review is appropriate. Having carefully considered the motion and the record, the undersigned will grant the motion.

A party who seeks to seal any pleading must comply with the Local Rules of this Court. Local Civil Rule("LCvR") 6.1 provides in relevant part as follows:

**LCvR. 6.1 SEALED FILINGS AND PUBLIC ACCESS.**

(a) ***Scope of Rule.*** To further openness in civil case proceedings, there is a presumption under applicable common law and the First Amendment that materials filed in this Court will be filed unsealed. This Rule governs any party's request to seal, or otherwise restrict public access to, any materials filed with the Court or used in connection with judicial decision- making. As used in this Rule, "materials" includes pleadings and documents of any nature and in any medium or format.

(b) ***Filing under Seal.*** No materials may be filed under seal except by Court order, pursuant to a statute, or in accordance with a previously entered Rule 26(e) protective order.

(c) ***Motion to Seal or Otherwise Restrict Public Access.*** A party's request to file materials under seal must be made by formal motion, separate from the motion or other pleading sought to be

sealed, pursuant to LCvR 7.1. Such motion must be filed electronically under the designation “Motion to Seal.” The motion must set forth:

- (1) A non-confidential description of the material sought to be sealed;
- (2) A statement indicating why sealing is necessary and why there are no alternatives to filing under seal;
- (3) Unless permanent sealing is sought, a statement indicating how long the party seeks to have the material maintained under seal and how the matter is to be handled upon unsealing; and
- (4) Supporting statutes, case law, or other authority.

LCvR 6.1.


By the instant motion, Defendant seeks to file “Documents For Sentencing” (Document No. 29) and its attachments under seal. (Document No. 30). Defendant contends that this filing includes “sensitive and protected” information that should be sealed and that “cannot be redacted.”

Id.

Defendant’s motion does not fully comply with the Local Rules; nevertheless, having considered LCvR 6.1(c) and LCrR 49.1.1, and the record of this case, the Court will allow Defendant’s motion. Noting that the time for public response has not run to this motion, the Court will consider any objection to this Order from non-parties as an objection to the motion, requiring no additional burden for any non-party under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. See LCvR 6.1(e).

**IT IS, THEREFORE, ORDERED** that Defendant’s “Motion To Seal” (Document No. 30) is **GRANTED**. Document Nos. 29 and 29-1 shall be **SEALED** and remain under **SEAL** until otherwise ordered by this Court.

Signed: October 18, 2021

  
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David C. Keesler  
United States Magistrate Judge

